

Fig. 1

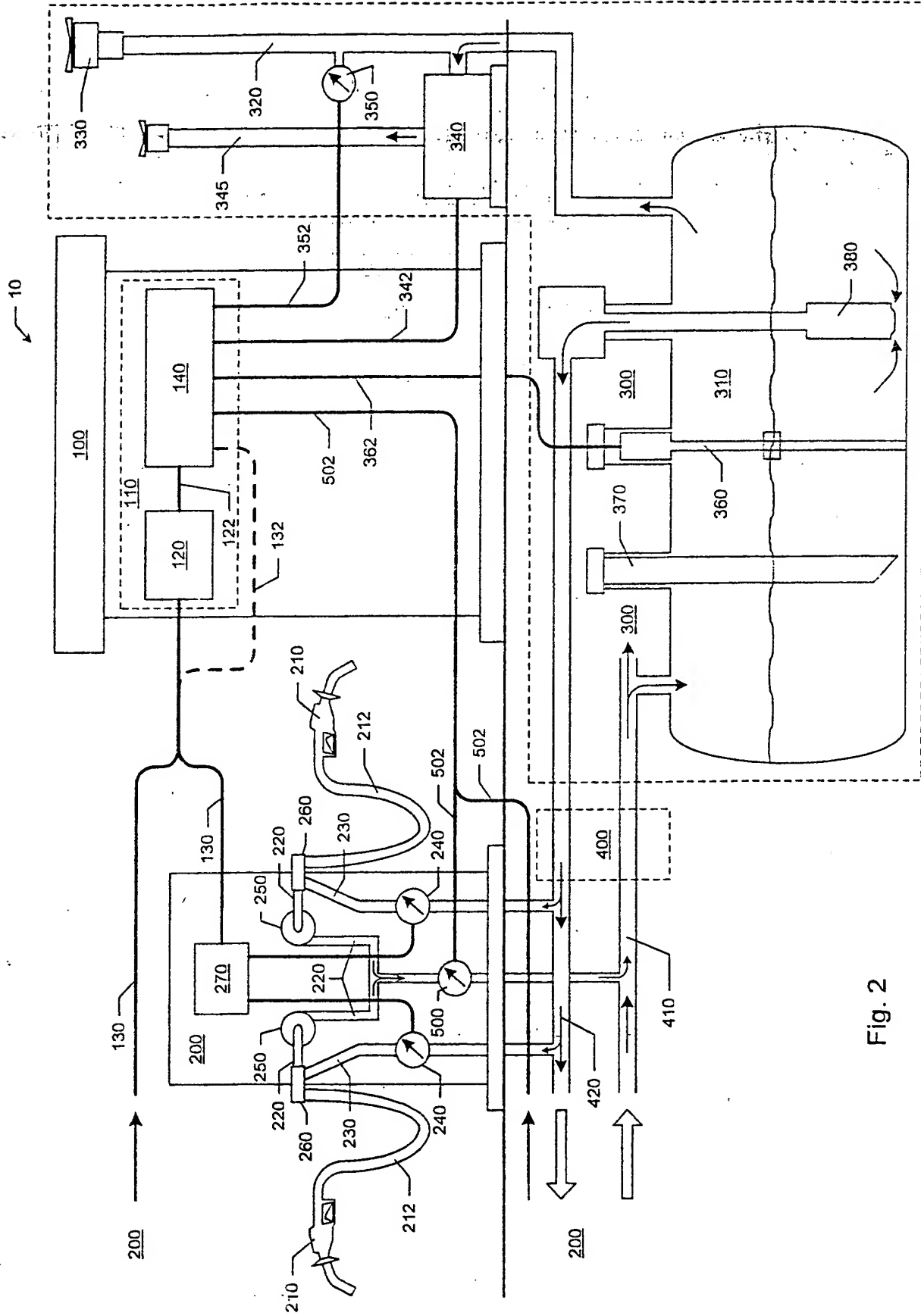


Fig. 2

$$\text{PrateV}(\text{ptest}) = \text{PrateVslope} \text{ptest}$$

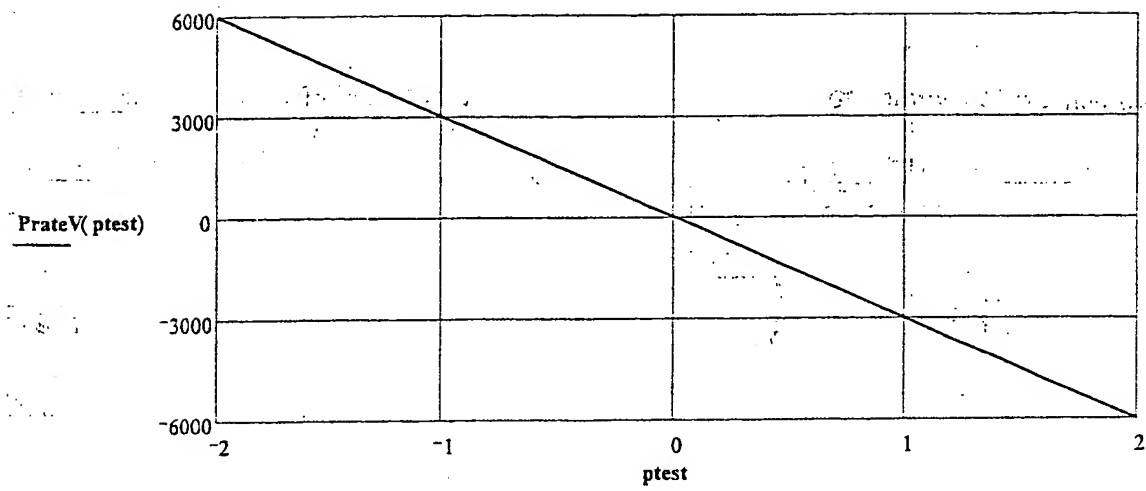


FIGURE 3